# CENTRAL ASIAN SURVEY

OL. 2 1983



# CENTRAL ASIAN SURVEY

The Journal of The Society for Central Asian Studies P.O. Box 131, Oxford OX1 2NJ, England

Editor S. Enders Wimbush Associate Editor Marie Broxup

#### **Editorial Board**

Alexandre Bennigsen, Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales, Paris

Hans Bräker, Bundesinstitut für Ostwissenschaftliche und Internationale Studien, Cologne

19

Edward J. Lazzerini, University of New Orleans
David Montgomery, Brigham Young University
David Morison, Central Asian Research Centre, London
Teresa Rakowska-Harmstone, Carleton University, Ottawa
Azade-Ayse Rorlich, University of Southern California
Michael Rywkin, The City College, New York
Mehmet Saray, University of Istanbul
Andre Singer, Granada Television, London

Patrons of the Society Lt. Col. N. L. D. McLean Charles H. Murphy Warren Shear Preston G. Woolf

Published by
Oxford Microform Publications
19a Paradise Street
Oxford OX1 1LD
England

© Copyright 1983, S. Enders Wimbush ISSN 0263 4937 Typeset by Joshua Associates, Oxford Printed by



**VOLUME 2 NUMBER 1** 

**JULY 1983** 

# Contents

FROM THE EDITOR	1
ARTICLES	
Fire and Sword in the Caucasus: The 19th Century Resistance of the North Caucasian Mountaineers <i>Paul B. Henze</i>	5
Muslim Guerilla Warfare in the Caucasus (1918–1928) Alexandre Bennigsen	45
The Basmachi Marie Broxup	57
Russia's War in Afghanistan  Edward Girardet	83
The Implications of the Islamic Question for Soviet Domestic and Foreign Policy Hans Bräker	111
Correspondence	129
List of Contributors	131

Notes for contributors can be found at the back of the journal.

VOL. 2 1983

# Contents

From the Editor	1
ARTICLES	
Islam and Nationalism: Central Asia and Kazakhstan Under Soviet Rule	
Teresa Rakowska-Harmstone	7
The Baku Congress Cosroe Chaqueri	89
	0.5
The Pakhta Programme: The Politics of Sowing Cotton in Uzbekistan	
Gregory Gleason	109
CHRONICLES	
Kül Tegin: Advice for the Future?	
Charles F. Carlson and Hasan Oraltay	121
Afghanistan Update Marie Broxup	139
BIBLIOGRAPHY	
Non-Russian Education in Daghestan: A Bibliographical Note Simon Crisp	149

1

### Contents

#### **OBITUARY**

Iliyas Esenberlin, 1915-1983 Timur Kocaoglu

#### ARTICLES

- Kalmyk-Russian Relations, 1670-1697

  Michael Khodarkovsky 5
- Gilan, 1917-1920: The Jengelist Movement According to the Memoirs of Ihsan Allah Khan

  Edith Ybert-Chabrier 37

#### CHRONICLES

VOL.

1983

- Two Young Uzbek Writers' Perspectives on Assimilation
  William Fierman 63
- A Specimen of Russification: The Turks of Kazan

  Nadir Devlet

  79
- The Last Migration of the Kirghiz of Afghanistan?

  Debra Denker

  89

#### JADIDISM: IDEOLOGY, PROPONENTS, ADVERSARIES

Ibrahim Altynsarin, Nikolai Il'minskii and the Kazakh
National Awakening
Isabelle Kreindler

99

#### DOCUMENT

- My Testimony from Afghanistan (January 1983)

  Antoine Lafont 117
- Book Review 129
- List of Contributors 134

# CENTRAL ASIAN SURVEY

SURVEY VOLUME 2 NUMBER 4

**DECEMBER 1983** 

19

#### Contents

#### SPECIAL ISSUE: SUFISM IN CENTRAL ASIA

#### ARTICLES

- Sufi Brotherhoods in the USSR: A Historical Survey

  Chantal Lemercier-Quelquejay

  1
- Sufism in Tatarstan: Deep Roots and New Concerns
  Azade-Ayse Rorlich 37
- Iran and Soviet Islam: The Azerbaijan and Turkmenistan SSRs David Nissman 45
- Sufism and the Afghan Resistance
  Olivier Roy
  61

#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Sufism in the USSR: A Bibliography of Soviet Sources
Alexandre Bennigsen 81

#### **REVIEW AND COMMENTARY**

The World According to Sovettyk Kyrgyzstan: A Survey (January-November 1982) Momun Mirza 109 VOL.